



Mid Essex Anglican Academy Trust

To unlock every child's potential as a unique child of God

**Respect – Forgiveness – Trust – Responsibility – Thankfulness – Justice –
Humility**



DISCIPLINARY POLICY AND PROCEDURE

**The Policy was formally adopted by the
Trust Board on:**

Date: 14th May 2026

Introduction

The Mid Essex Anglican Academy Trust (the Trust) applies this policy and procedure to employees of the Trust only (which will be referred to as "you" in this policy). It does not form part of your terms and conditions of employment and is not intended to have contractual effect. However, it reflects our current practices and you are strongly encouraged to familiarise yourself with its content.

We reserve the right to vary or amend our disciplinary policy and procedure depending on the particular circumstances of the case. We also reserve the right not to follow the Disciplinary Policy and Procedure in respect of employees with less than two year's continuous service.

Purpose of this Policy

In any organisation, it is necessary to have a minimum number of rules and procedures in place for the interests of both the employer and the employee.

Rules set standards of performance and behaviour whilst the procedures are designed to help promote fairness and consistency in the treatment of individuals. It is the aim of the rules and procedures to emphasise and encourage improvement in the conduct of individuals where they are failing to meet the required standard of conduct. However, it is recognised that where improvement is not possible or the conduct is so serious, dismissal may result.

This procedure does not apply to cases where an employee fails to perform to the required standard as a result of lack of skill, capability or training. In those cases, reference should be made to our Capability Policy and Procedure.

Every reasonable effort will be made to ensure that any action taken under this procedure will be fair and you will be given the opportunity to state your case and appeal against any decision you consider to be unjust.

The following principles will be adhered to when following the disciplinary process:

- you are made fully aware of the standards of performance, action and behaviour required of you;
- disciplinary action, where necessary, will be taken without unreasonable delay and in a fair, uniform and consistent manner;
- you will only be subject to disciplinary action once there has been a reasonable investigation of the facts;
- you will have the right to be accompanied as set out below at any formal disciplinary or appeal hearing. Please note that an investigatory interview prior to a disciplinary hearing is not a formal stage in the disciplinary process;
- you will have a full and fair opportunity to present your side of the case at a formal disciplinary hearing where one is convened under this policy and procedure;
- during any hearing, you will be allowed to ask questions, present evidence, and be given an opportunity to raise points about any information provided by witnesses or relevant documentation;

- requests to call witnesses or cross examine witnesses will be considered and accommodated where reasonable, practicable and proportionate in the circumstances of the case and where this does not conflict with any overriding duty we may owe to another employee;
- if you are subject to the disciplinary process, you will receive both an explanation of the penalty imposed and will be entitled to appeal against the penalty in accordance with the appeals process set out in this policy and procedure; and
- normally, you will not be dismissed for a first breach of discipline except for the case of gross misconduct.

Investigation

In all but a few straightforward cases, we will first investigate the concerns of potential disciplinary offences to establish the facts before deciding whether to invoke the formal Disciplinary Procedure.

In some cases, a preliminary investigation may be carried out to decide if a more detailed or formal investigation is required.

An investigation will usually be carried out by a member of the Senior Leadership Team on our behalf. We will, at our absolute discretion, determine who is an appropriate person to carry out the role of the Investigating Officer. You must cooperate fully and promptly in any investigation.

On completion of the investigation, the Investigating Officer will recommend whether a disciplinary hearing should be convened, or some other steps taken in relation to the situation.

Suspension

It may be necessary for us to suspend you whilst an investigation is taking place. We may suspend you where it:

- has grounds to believe that you may be guilty of misconduct which it considers (at its absolute discretion) to be serious misconduct;
- relationships have broken down;
- has grounds to consider that its property or responsibilities to other parties are at risk;
- where the conduct in question involves a serious safeguarding concern;
- considers, in its absolute discretion, that your continued presence on premises would hinder an investigation.

These are illustrative only and do not constitute an exhaustive list.

You will receive full pay during any period of suspension.

Alternatives to suspension will be explored before a decision to suspend is reached.

Any such suspension will normally last only as long as required to enable an investigation into the circumstances giving rise to such belief of serious misconduct to be carried out and any disciplinary hearing to be convened.

Any such period of suspension is not a punishment, nor considered as disciplinary action against you, nor does it imply that any decision has been taken about your case.

Suspension does not in itself constitute disciplinary action or imply any decision or judgment as to guilt.

Attendance at Disciplinary and Appeal Hearings

You should make every effort to attend any disciplinary hearing (including any appeal hearing). If either you or the person accompanying you cannot attend on the proposed date for the hearing, you may suggest a reasonable alternative date, which must be within five working days of the date first proposed. This five day time limit may be extended by mutual agreement between both parties. If you fail to attend any re-arranged hearing without good cause, we will be entitled to make a decision on the evidence available at the re-arranged hearing in your absence.

Right to be accompanied at disciplinary and appeal hearings

You are entitled to be accompanied at any disciplinary hearing (including any appeal hearing) by a:

- work colleague; or
- trade union official; or
- workplace trade union representative who's certified or trained in acting as a companion

The person accompanying you is entitled to address the hearing to:

- put and sum up your case;
- respond on your behalf to any views expressed at the hearing; and
- confer with you during the hearing.

The person accompanying you does not have the right to:

- answer questions on your behalf;
- address the hearing if you do not wish it; or
- prevent the Trust from explaining its case.

If you, or your chosen companion, have any difficulty at any stage of the procedure because of a disability or a medical condition, you should contact a member of the Senior Leadership Team. At each stage of the procedure where appropriate we will consider whether there are any reasonable adjustments that could be made to assist you or your chosen companion.

Invitation to Disciplinary Hearing

If we decide to invoke the formal disciplinary procedure we will write to you to invite you to a formal disciplinary hearing. The invitation letter will:

- set out the issues or allegations that are to be considered, the basis for them, indicate how seriously these are being viewed, the potential consequences and detail any intention to call witnesses;
- set out the date, time and place of the hearing;
- provide a copy of any relevant documentation such as relevant witness statements or summaries, any investigation report, supporting evidence and the disciplinary procedure;
- advise you of your right to be accompanied;
- give you reasonable notice of the requirement to attend the disciplinary hearing in order to allow you a reasonable period of time to prepare your case.

Disciplinary Hearing

A disciplinary hearing will be convened as soon as reasonably practicable after the conclusion of the investigation and once you have had a reasonable opportunity to consider the information provided with the notice of the hearing.

No decision will be made as to whether any disciplinary action is to be taken or the nature of any disciplinary action to be taken before the hearing takes place.

Disciplinary hearings where dismissal is not contemplated as a potential disciplinary sanction should the allegation(s) be proved will usually be conducted and determined by a member of the Senior Leadership Group or the Headteacher/Head of School, or in the case of disciplinary proceedings involving the Headteacher/Head of School, the Chair of Governors or another appointed person. Disciplinary hearings where dismissal may be contemplated as a potential disciplinary sanction should the allegation(s) be proved will usually be conducted and determined by the Headteacher/Head of School or a panel of three governors.

Any disciplinary hearing will be conducted in a manner to ensure that you will be given a full and fair opportunity to answer any allegations against you and to present your case and any relevant evidence you wish to be considered and on which you would like to rely.

At the hearing:

- the Chair will explain the complaint against you and go through the evidence that has been gathered;
- you will have an opportunity to state your case in relation to the allegations and challenge any evidence produced in support of the allegations;
- you will be permitted to ask questions and present evidence;
- you will also be given an opportunity to raise points about any information provided by witnesses.

The hearing will be minuted by a note taker and you will be supplied with a copy of the minutes as soon as is reasonably practicable after the hearing.

No decision will be reached during the hearing itself. We will need to consider all the evidence together with the representations you have made, and in some cases may need to carry out further investigations before a decision can be reached.

The proceedings, any statements and all documents and records relating to disciplinary hearings will be kept confidential.

Adjournment

The Chair will have discretion to adjourn any disciplinary hearing (including any appeal hearing) as appropriate at the reasonable request of the Trust or you or otherwise as the Chair, at their discretion, deems necessary.

Decision

Once a decision has been reached, we will write to you to confirm the outcome of the hearing, usually within ten working days.

Where a decision has been made to take formal disciplinary against you, you will be informed of the nature of the disciplinary sanction, the reasons behind the decision and any other conditions that you may be required to satisfy as a result of the disciplinary process.

Where a warning is issued, the letter will also contain the following information:

- the level of warning given;
- the duration of that warning;
- an explanation of the reasons for the warning;
- an explanation of the improvements in conduct required;
- the timescale for making these improvements; and
- an explanation of the consequences of any repetition of misconduct or failure to improve conduct to an acceptable standard.

Where a disciplinary sanction has been imposed, you will also be informed of your right to appeal and when and how to submit an appeal.

Disciplinary outcomes will usually be kept confidential. However, in exceptional cases, the outcome of the hearing may be disclosed to the complainant, a third party and/or agency where we believe there is a lawful basis to do so, such as to safeguard any individuals at risk or if there is a substantial public interest to do so.

Severity of Disciplinary Action

The severity of disciplinary action (if any) will be determined by the severity of the offence and any prior "live" disciplinary sanctions in your employment history. Due consideration will be given to any bona fide mitigating circumstances raised during the disciplinary process. The following is provided as guidance only.

Very minor cases of misconduct will be dealt with informally, with the objective of improving your conduct. Where the matter is more serious, or where you have failed to improve your conduct, formal action will be taken as described below.

There are three levels of disciplinary sanction. Other than in cases of gross misconduct, you will not normally be dismissed for a first offence. We reserve the right to impose sanctions at any level, or to skip levels, depending on the circumstances of the case.

1. First Written Warning

This will generally be applied as the first step of formal corrective action following unsatisfactory conduct offences.

A first written warning imposed as an outcome to the disciplinary process will normally remain in force for a period of between six to twelve months and a copy kept on your personnel file. It will normally be disregarded for disciplinary purposes after a period of six to twelve months, or any longer period specified in the warning subject to satisfactory conduct and performance during that time but will form a permanent part of your personnel record.

2. Final Written Warning

For more serious first offences, such as serious misconduct, we may impose a final written warning.

Alternatively, where you have a current and active first written warning and you either fail to achieve the required improvements or carry out another act of misconduct of a similar or different nature within the review period specified in a previous disciplinary outcome, we may impose a final written warning having followed the disciplinary procedure in respect of any persisting or additional offences.

A final written warning imposed as an outcome to the disciplinary process will normally remain in force for a period of between twelve to twenty-four months and will be placed on your personnel file. In exceptional cases, depending upon the seriousness and nature of the behaviour, misconduct or infringement, the period for which the final written warning remains in force may be longer. The final written warning will normally be disregarded for disciplinary purposes after a period of twelve to twenty-four months or any longer period specified in the warning, subject to satisfactory conduct and performance during that time, but will form a permanent part of your personnel record.

Continued or repeat offences during an active period of a current final written warning may result in dismissal with notice or payment in lieu of notice.

3. Dismissal

In the event of a failure to improve or change behaviour or improve conduct during the currency of a prior warning, or where the misconduct, infringement or offence is sufficiently serious to warrant dismissal, or if you are guilty of an act of gross misconduct, dismissal will normally result.

A decision to dismiss will only be taken by a person who has the authority to do so.

In the case of dismissal (including summary dismissal), you will, as soon as is reasonably practicable, be provided with written confirmation of the dismissal which will set out the following:

- details of the reason for the dismissal;
- the date on which your employment terminated or will terminate;
- the appropriate period of notice or pay in lieu of notice (if any); and
- advice as to your right to appeal against the dismissal.

Alternative Disciplinary Sanctions

We may also consider and impose, having followed the Disciplinary Procedure in each case, additional or alternative sanctions including, but not limited to, demotion, disciplinary transfer, loss of seniority/pay or suspension without pay, as an alternative to dismissal.

In such instances, you will be provided with written confirmation of the action to be taken, how it is to be implemented, the reason for the action, the date on which it will come into force (if appropriate) and information on your right to appeal. These sanctions may be used in conjunction with a written warning.

Gross Misconduct

You may be liable to summary dismissal without notice or pay in lieu of notice if you are found guilty of gross misconduct or some other fundamental breach of the Trust's rules or of the contract of employment.

The following are examples of issues which might constitute gross misconduct. These are illustrative only and do not constitute an exhaustive list.

- a fundamental and/or wilful breach of the Trust rules, regulations and policies;
- gross negligence or dangerous behaviour, which causes or might cause unacceptable loss, damage or injury;
- grossly indecent or immoral behaviour;
- threatening or violent behaviour, fighting or physical or sexual assault;
- deliberate falsification of any records or documents (e.g. Sickness Self-Certification Form, time-sheets, recruitment documents);
- undertaking private work on the premises and/or during working hours and wilful disregard of duties or of instructions;
- deliberate and serious breach of confidence relating to the Trust's or its students' affairs;
- theft, dishonesty or fraud or misappropriation of money or property whether belonging to the Trust, another employee, pupil or a third party;
- possession of or unauthorised consumption of alcohol on the premises or during working hours or attending for work under the influence of alcohol;
- possession or use of non-prescribed drugs or controlled drugs on school premises or during working hours;
- any taking or possession of illegal drugs or controlled drugs or stimulants, which have not been prescribed by a registered medical practitioner;

- destruction/sabotage of Trust property or any other property on the premises;
- bringing the Trust into disrepute;
- serious Health and Safety breaches;
- gross insubordination and/or refusal to obey reasonable legitimate instructions given by any members of the Senior Leadership Group;
- any breach of a legal statute, which has a direct effect on the employee's ability to undertake stated duties and/or on the desired characteristics of his or her position;
- allowing or assisting any unauthorised person to gain entry to the premises;
- repeated absences from duty without authorisation;
- any fundamental and/or substantial breach of trust or unauthorised disclosure of information relating to the Trust's affairs to third parties.
- a substantial failure to meet expected standards of work and/or behaviour amounting to serious neglect of duty;
- deliberately driving on Trust business without an appropriate licence and/or the appropriate insurance;
- discrimination, victimisation, bullying or harassment including sexual harassment, or another breach of our Equal Opportunities and Diversity Policy or Anti-Bullying and Harassment Policy;
- failure to inform the Senior Leadership Group of any criminal charges/convictions or police cautions that are relevant to the employee's employment;
- serious breach of our Safeguarding and Child Protection Policies and Procedure;
- serious breach of the Trust's policies or procedures;
- in respect of teaching staff, serious breach of the standards of professional conduct as set out in the Teacher's Standards.

Behaviour Outside Working Hours

We demand employees of the highest integrity and expect you to maintain high standards outside working hours. Any outside activities, which could reasonably be regarded as detrimental to the reputation of the Trust, may lead to dismissal.

In addition, discrimination, harassment and victimisation can take place outside of the workplace at work related social events or through social media or WhatsApp. You should be aware that such behaviour could also result in disciplinary action being taken up to and including dismissal for gross misconduct, as well as potential individual liability in a claim.

As a condition of employment, you are required to notify us immediately of any criminal charges, cautions or convictions, a plea of guilty or not guilty in respect of a criminal offence.

Right to Appeal

If a formal sanction is issued, you have the right to appeal against the disciplinary decision or sanction taken against you.

If you wish to exercise this right to appeal, you should write in the first instance to the Clerk to the Local Board of Governors within ten working days of the decision you are complaining against, setting out the grounds and basis for the appeal.

The Clerk to the Local Board of Governors will liaise with the Chair of the Local Board to convene an appeal hearing. Disciplinary appeals will usually be conducted and determined by a panel of three members of the Local Board who have not been involved in the investigation or disciplinary hearing.

All appeals will be dealt with as promptly as possible, and a date will be set for the appeal hearing as soon as is reasonably practicable after receipt of your appeal letter.

You will be informed in writing of the arrangements for the appeal hearing including:

- confirmation of the Appeal Panel;
- details of any other representative of the Trust and/or advisor to the Trust who will be present;
- your right to be accompanied at the appeal hearing; and
- if any witnesses are to attend the appeal hearing on our behalf.

The original decision maker or chair of the original disciplinary panel will usually attend the appeal on our behalf.

A copy of the documents from the original hearing, the outcome letter and notes from the original hearing should be sent to all parties attending the appeal hearing in advance, together with any additional relevant documents.

At the appeal hearing, you will be given a full opportunity to state your case and put forward your version of events.

The appeal hearing will usually be minuted by a note taker.

No decisions will be reached during the appeal hearing itself. We will need to consider all the evidence together with the representations you have made, and in some cases may need to carry out further investigations before a decision can be reached.

You will be notified of the result of the appeal in writing without unreasonable delay. The appeal decision is the final stage of our Disciplinary Procedure.